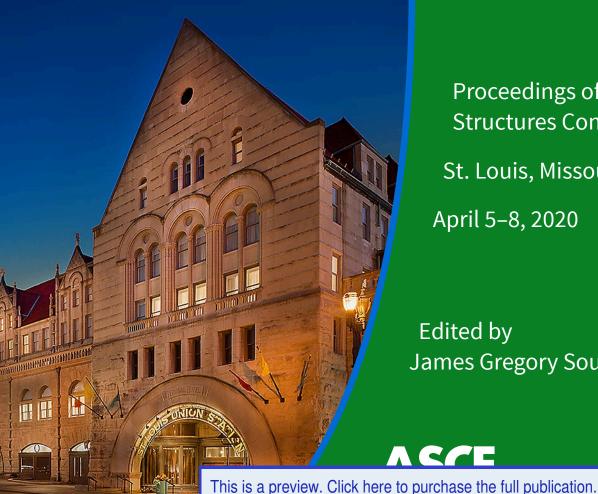


Structures Congress 2020



Proceedings of the **Structures Congress 2020**

St. Louis, Missouri

April 5-8, 2020

Edited by James Gregory Soules, P.E., S.E., P.Eng.



Structures Congress 2020

SELECTED PAPERS FROM THE STRUCTURES CONGRESS 2020

April 5–8, 2020 St. Louis, Missouri

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Preface

The Structures Congress has a robust technical program for Structural Engineers focusing on topics important to practitioners, academics and researchers at all levels of their career. The papers submitted for publication in the proceedings represent some of the topics covered in the technical program but not all. For details on all the sessions held at the congress look on the conference website www.structurescongress.org

The papers in the proceeding are on the following topics

- Blast & Impact Loading & Response of Structures
- Bridges, Tunnels and other Transportation Structures
- Buildings
- Education
- Forensic Investigation
- Nonbuilding and Special Structures
- Research

Acknowledgments

Preparation for the Structural Engineering Institutes (SEI) Structures Congress required significant time and effort from the members of the National Technical Program Committee, the Local Planning Committee and staff. Much of the success of the conference reflects the dedication and hard work by these volunteers.

The SEI National Technical Program Committee, the Local Planning Committee and staff would like to acknowledge the critical support of the sponsors, exhibitors, presenters, and moderators who contributed to the success of the conference through their participation.

Thank you for spending your valuable time attending the Structures Congress. It is our hope that you and your colleagues will benefit greatly from the information provided, learn things you can implement and make professional connections that last for years.

Sincerely,

J. G. (Greg) Soules, P.E., S.E., P.Eng., SECB, F. SEI, F. ASCE CB&I Storage Tank Solutions Chair, National Technical Program Committee

Contents

Blast and Impact Loading and Response of Structures

Residential Houses—How They Fare under Ballistic Attacks
Case Study: Implications of Installing Vehicle Security Barriers in Elevated Structural Slabs
Kendra Jones, Benshun Shao, and Deborah Blass
Analysis of Field Expedient Non-Lethal Vehicle Arresting Barrier (FENVAB) against Large Vehicular Threats24
Bowen G. Woodson, August N. F. Johson, Austin C. Hopkins, and Sean R. Wade
Vehicular Barriers and Urban Cities
Time Dependent Strength and Stiffness of Shear Controlled Reinforced Concrete Beams under High Sustained Stresses
Partial Damage Distribution and Progressive Collapse of Buildings
Reliability of Single-Storey Substructures to Equivalently Investigate Behavior of Multi-Storey Frames63
Kai Qian, Yu-Liang Huang, Dong-Qiu Lan, and Xiao-Fang Deng
Alternative Load Path Analyses for Mid-Rise Post and Beam Mass Timber Building
Hercend Mpidi Bita, Robert Malczyk, and Thomas Tannert
Numerical Simulation of Reinforced Concrete Columns in Mid-Rise Buildings Subjected to Close by Blast Loading
Accelerated and Stabilized Meshfree Method for Impact-Blast Modeling92 J. S. Chen, Jonghyuk Baek, Tsung-Hui Huang, and Michael C. Hillman
Experimental and Numerical Study of Blast-Structure Interaction

James Griffith, Deborah Blass, Daniel Aggromito, and Ian Bruce	119
Bridges, Tunnels, and Other Transportation Structures	
Fatigued Composite Beam with Different Shear Connection Arrangement Ayman El-Zohairy, Fahad Alsharari, Hani Salim, Suzan Mustafa, and Hesham Shabaan	130
Fatigue Testing of Post-Tensioned Steel-Concrete Composite Beams	137
Seismic Evaluation of Repaired Bridge Bent Using Dynamic Analysis	144
High-Early Strength Concrete for Closure-Pour between Bridge Girders	162
Seismic Analysis of a Precast Pier System in ABC	172
A Precast Pier System for ABC in Seismic Regions	183
UHPC Through-Girder System for Shallow Bridge Structures	193
Extreme Load Effects on Structural Performance of Box Girder Bridges Amina Mohammed and Husham Almansour	206
Preliminary Evaluation of Wind Instability for Long Span Bridges	218
Bayonne Bridge Segmental Approaches in Construction Engineering Shukre J. Despradel and Walter K. Eggers	230
Infrastructure Structural Health Monitoring via Infrasound	239
Durability Properties of Mortar Overlays with Glass Aggregates	251
Rehabilitation of Steel I-Beam with Basalt Fiber Reinforced Polymer	260

Repairing Distortion-Induced Fatigue in Steel Bridges Using a CFRP-Steel Retrofit
Hayder Al-Salih, Caroline Bennett, Adolfo Matamoros, William Collins, and Jian Li
Characterization of Corrosion in PS Concrete Girders by Correlation Analysis
A. Elyasigorji, M. Rezaee, and A. Ghorbanpoor
I-78 Bridge over Schuylkill River, Industrial Drive, and RBMN Railroad, Hamburg, PA: Bridge Replacement vs. Rehabilitation of Approach Spans293 Abir K. Sengupta, Steven C. Panayi, and Kerri Cutright
ASR Degradation and Expansion of Plain and Reinforced Concrete
Emergency Closure and Repair of St. Louis' Jefferson Barracks Bridge316 Douglas D. Crampton, Jonathan C. McGormley, and Dennis Heckman
Case Study: Mitigation of Alkali Silica Reaction in a Signature Stay-Cable
Bridge
Investigating Lighting and Focus Limitations of Digital Image Correlation as
a Bridge Inspection Tool
New Bridge Inspection Approach with Joint UAV and DIC System349 Euiseok Jeong, Junwon Seo, and James Wacker
Buildings
Determining the Efficacy of a Retrofit Technique for Residential Buildings
Using Holistic Testing
Fabric-Formed Concrete Structures: A Unique Way of Forming Concrete370 Robert P. Schmitz
Tension-Only V-Braced Frame: Utilizing Gravitational Potential Energy in a Seismic Force-Resisting System
High Fidelity Numerical Seismic Modeling of Ancient Brick Structures399 Ahmed Khalil, Cosimo Pellecchia, and Emiliano De Iuliis

Shear Strength of Bonded Concrete
FRP Retrofit of a Concrete-Encased Steel Joint in a Historic Building420 Brad Cross, Nitisha Parajuli, and Joseph A. Carpenter
The Effect of Soil Modeling on the Nonlinear Response of SDOF Structures432 Aidin Tamhidi and Mohammad Ali Ghannad
Strengthening of Concrete Beams with Basalt Fibre Reinforced Polymer
Moving from Human Perception to Acceptability: A Paradigm Shift in Vibration Serviceability Assessment of Tall Buildings
Dynamic Behavior of Precast Concrete Beam-Column Sub-Assemblages with High Performance Connections Subjected to Sudden Column Removal Scenario
Seismic Performance of Steel Frame Systems with Post-Tensioned Jointed Rocking Connections with Replaceable Structural Fuses Subjected to Mainshock-Aftershock Sequences
Refinement of Snow Loads Using Model Studies
Seismic Retrofit of Reinforced Concrete Shear Walls to Ensure Reparability498 Sina Basereh, Pinar Okumus, and Sriram Aaleti
Education
Beyond Math and Physics: Other Ways to Measure Engineering Aptitude510 Dan Bergsagel and Philip Isaac
Immersive Learning Based Introduction to Engineering Design
Forensic
Communication Utilizing Computer Video Animations to Describe and Highlight Key Forensic Aspects for Litigation Projects Is a Powerful and Insightful Technique

Collapse Investigation of a Dome-Shaped Structure
Nonbuilding and Special Structures
Post-Spill Sulfuric Acid Tank Foundation Evaluation
Vessel Collision Analysis and Design of a Pile Support Fender System
Building a One of a Kind: The LA Stadium and Entertainment District at Hollywood Park
Walter Eggers, Claudia Pulido, and Daniel DeDen
Examples of Triggers for Combined Seismic Analysis of Stacked Industrial Structures
Eric Wey, Felipe Mejia, and Jonathan Litoff
Fatigue Evaluation Approach for Ocean Transport of Onshore Modules
Truck Transport and Lifting Design Criteria for Onshore Modular Pre-Assembled Units
Research
Quasi-Static Reversed Cyclic Testing of Pre-1960 Wood Cripple Walls with Stucco Exterior Finishes: Evaluating the Impact of Retrofit
Seismic Performance of Symmetric Unfinished CFS In-Line Wall Systems
The Role of Computational Intelligence in Realizing Modern and Autonomous Fire Evaluation Methods
Vision-Based Quality Control Testing of Elastomeric Bridge Bearings
A Comparison between CFD and Thermal-Structural Analysis of Structural Steel Members Subjected to Fire

Behavior and Strength of Concrete Shear Walls with Steel Reinforcement and CFRP Retrofitting	678
Ali Al Aloosi and Zia Razzaq	
Damage Patterns in Squat and Flexural RC Shear Walls	687
Nonlinear Fastener-Based Modeling of Cold-Formed Steel Shear Walls Fani Derveni, Simos Gerasimidis, and Kara D. Peterman	697
Full Scale Structural Test Program for Prefab Modular Construction Hessam Kazemzadeh	709
Efficacy and Reliability of Data-Driven and Physics-Based Simulation Models Kyle Haas	720
Variability-Based Resilient Design Method for Structures under Undefined Uncertainties	730
Kyle Haas, Neha Payyur, and Sarah Vandevert	
Aerostructural Optimization of Long Span Bridges: Current Advances and Challenges	742
Santiago Hernandez, Felix Nieto, Miguel Cid Montoya, and José A. Jurado	
Relaxing Canopies: Optimization Workflows for Form Evolution	757
Computational Techniques for Novel Design of Long-Span Bridges Considering Aeroelastic Phenomena	767
Miguel Cid Montoya, Félix Nieto, Santiago Hernández, Ahsan Kareem, and Fei Ding	