# **ICPTT 2014**

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2014 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PIPELINES AND TRENCHLESS TECHNOLOGY

November 13-15, 2014 Xiamen, China

#### ORGANIZED AND CO-SPONSORED BY

Pipeline Division of the American Society of Civil Engineers
China University of Geosciences-Wuhan
Center for Underground Infrastructure Research and Education (CUIRE)
Wuhan PipeTong Trenchless Technology Co. Ltd.

#### **EDITED BY**

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#### **Preface**

This International Conference on Pipelines and Trenchless Technology (ICPTT) was held on November 13-15, 2014, in Xiamen, China, and was co-organized/co-sponsored by The Pipeline Division, American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE), China-U.S. Joint Center for Trenchless Research and Development at the China University of Geosciences (CUG), Center for Underground Infrastructure Research and Education (CUIRE) at the University of Texas at Arlington (UTA), and Wuhan PipeTong Trenchless Technology Co. Ltd.

The conference was also supported by:

- National Natural Science Foundation of China
- The National Science Foundation, USA
- Louisiana Tech University, USA
- CNPC Tubular Goods Research Institute (TGRC)
- Qinghua University
- Harbin Institute of Technology (HIT)
- Arizona State University, USA
- Southwest Petroleum University
- China National Petroleum Bureau
- Northeast Petroleum University
- China University of Petroleum
- Xi'an University of Architecture and Technology
- International Society for Trenchless Technology

This conference received 182 abstract submissions, in which 95 excellent papers were accepted and published in these *proceedings*, and presented at the conference. The success of this conference is the result of the volunteer efforts of a large number of dedicated professionals including authors, reviewers, session moderators, sponsors and members of the Conference Steering Committee. The high quality of papers presented is due to obvious efforts of the Authors, who contributed results of their many years of experience and studies. We were privileged to have the opportunity to work with an enthusiastic group of pipeline professionals including Authors, Session Moderators, and Reviewers who provided a great service to our profession.

The dedication and hard work of ASCE staff, especially Tenzing Barshee, Administrator, Technical Activities, John Segna, Director, Technical Activities Department, and Donna Dickert, Acquisitions Editor, are greatly appreciated.

In particular, we wish to acknowledge and appreciate the efforts of Fang Jia, Jing Feng and Hang Lv from Wuhan PipeTong Trenchless Technology Company for collecting the abstracts and papers.

On behalf of the International Conference on Pipelines and Trenchless Technology (ICPTT 2014) Conference Committee,

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