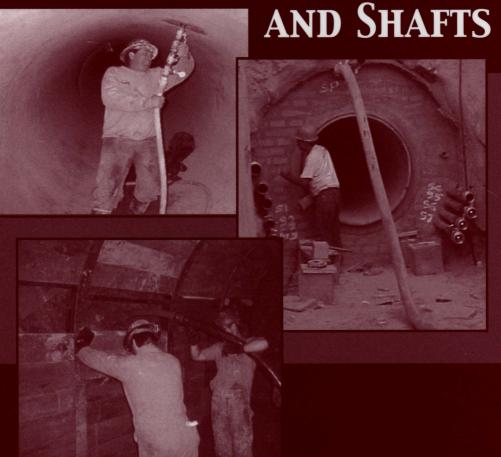
# AUA GUIDELINES FOR BACKFILLING AND CONTACT GROUTING OF TUNNELS



EDITED BY RAYMOND W. HENN

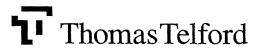
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# AUA Guidelines for Backfilling and Contact Grouting of Tunnels and Shafts

EDITED BY Raymond W. Henn

PREPARED BY
Technical Committee on Backfilling and Contact Grouting of Tunnels
and Shafts of the American Underground Construction Association





Abstract: This book focuses on backfilling and contact grouting performed to fill the voids between the excavated surface and the tunnel and shaft linings, as well as voids between the final structure and the initial support. Although only two types of underground facilities, "tunnels" and "shafts," are used in the title and are referred to throughout, the book is intended to be used in reference to all types of lined underground structures. For example, in addition to transportation, water, and wastewater tunnels, this book can be used for lined underground storage facilities, powerhouses, railroad stations, sports complexes, warehouse and document storage facilities, housing facilities, and other types of lined underground structures.

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The American Underground Construction Association (AUA) is an organization of professionals involved in every aspect of the underground design and construction industry. Many professional disciplines are represented in the membership including engineers, contractors, and equipment and materials suppliers.

# The goals of the Association are:

- to serve as an advocate for its members and the underground construction industry.
- to promote the development and use of underground facilities
- to create greater understanding of the potential and benefit of siting facilities underground
- to encourage appropriate policies and planning for successful development, construction and use of underground facilities

The Association serves as a network within the industry and a point of contact between the industry and the public. The Association represents the United States in the International Tunnelling Association, a non-governmental advisor to the United Nations on matters related to the development and use of underground facilities.

# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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Margaret A. Ganse has 11 years of geotechnical engineering and tunnel design experience throughout North America. She is experienced in geotechnical investigations for underground projects, ground characterization, tunnel lining design, cost estimating, and preparation of contract documents and reports. Her tunnel experience ranges from soft ground to hard rock, and includes transportation, water, and wastewater applications. Ms. Ganse serves on the Tunneling Committee of the Association of Engineering Geologists and is a member of the American Underground Construction Association.

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**David M. Jurich** is a licensed professional engineer and professional geologist with 22 years of experience in the geotechnical investigation, design, construction, and repair of dams and tunnels for water resources and hydroelectric projects worldwide. He has a strong background in TBM and conventional tunneling in a wide range of geological formations and ground conditions. Mr. Jurich is a member of the American Underground Construction Association, the American Society of Civil Engineers, and the Association of Engineering Geologists.

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Sten-Åke Pettersson has more than 30 years of experience from civil construction projects around the world. He authored Atlas Copco's text *Grouting and Drilling for Grouting*. His main background is in ground support, blasting works, and underground civil and mining grouting.

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Lee C. Warnock started his construction career in 1966 as an ironworker. He has more than 27 years of professional experience in hard money contracting operations, contract development, and disputes resolution. His expertise includes heavy civil construction for water programs, pipelines, tunnels, utilities, aviation and industrial facilities, and oil and gas projects, both publicly contracted and privately negotiated. Mr. Warnock has extensive experience in developing and executing project delivery strategies and contracting plans, with enhanced skills in presentations, contract negotiations, and contracts troubleshooting.