

Mao Bai Derek Elsworth

ASCE PRESS

COUPLED PROCESSES IN SUBSURFACE DEFORMATION, FLOW, AND TRANSPORT

MAO BAI, PH.D.

DEREK ELSWORTH, PH.D.



American Society of Civil Engineers 1801 Alexander Bell Drive Reston, VA 20191-4400

This is a preview. Click here to purchase the full publication.

Abstract: This book presents the fundamental concepts and analytical and numerical approaches available in representing deformation, flow, and transport behavior in geologic media as relevant to many engineering disciplines – civil, mining, petroleum, environmental, chemical, process – and the geological sciences. The individual processes governing deformation, flow, and transport are presented, with emphasis on the coupling and feedbacks present where solid deformation, fluid flow, and solute transport combine, and in the representation of heterogeneous media through multi-porosity approaches. Analytical and numerical solutions for subsurface systems subjected to varying mechanical, thermal, and chemical disturbances are presented. The implications of the theory and solutions presented are reflected in the example applications included throughout the text and in the final chapter.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Pai, Miao, 1952-

Coupled processes in subsurface deformation, flow and transport / Mao Bai and Derek Elsworth.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-7844-0460-7

1. Engineering geology. 2. Engineering geology-Mathematical models. 3. Hydrogeology. 4. Geochemistry. 5. Soils-Solute movement. I. Elsworth, Derek. II. Title.

TA705 .P34 2000

624.1'51-dc21

00-024569

Any statements expressed in these materials are those of the individual authors and do not necessarily represent the views of ASCE, which takes no responsibility for any statement made herein. No reference made in this publication to any specific method, product, process or service constitutes or implies an endorsement, recommendation, or warranty thereof by ASCE. The materials are for general information only and do not represent a standard of ASCE, nor are they intended as a reference in purchase specifications, contracts, regulations, statutes, or any other legal document. ASCE makes no representation or warranty of any kind, whether express or implied, concerning the accuracy, completeness, suitability, or utility of any information, apparatus, product, or process discussed in this publication, and assumes no liability therefore. This information should not be used without first securing competent advice with respect to its suitability for any general or specific application. Anyone utilizing this information assumes all liability arising from such use, including but not limited to infringement of any patent or patents.

Photocopies. Authorization to photocopy material for internal or personal use under circumstances not falling within the fair use provisions of the Copyright Act is granted by ASCE to libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$8.00 per chapter plus \$.50 per page is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. The identification for ASCE Books is 0-7844-0460-7/00/ \$8.00 + \$.50 per page. Requests for special permission or bulk copying should be addressed to Permissions & Copyright Dept., ASCE.

Copyright © 2000 by the American Society of Civil Engineers,

All Rights Reserved.

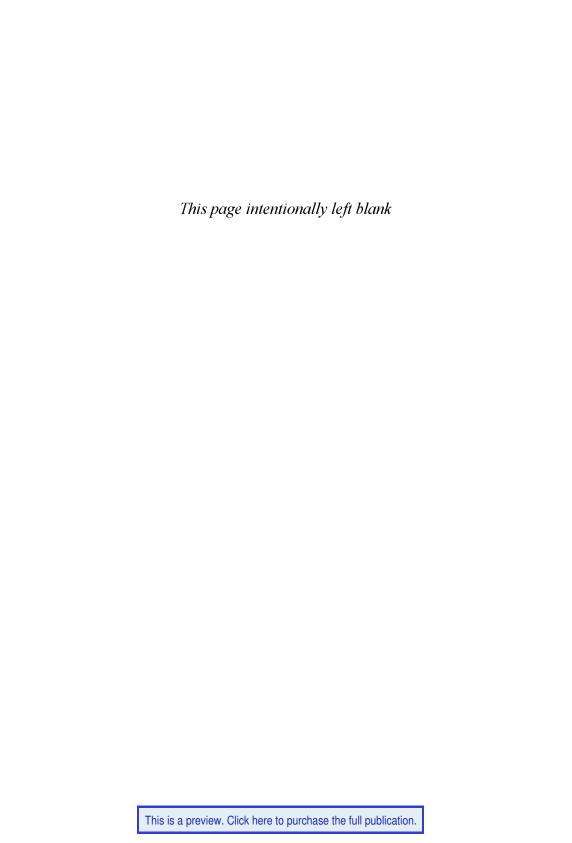
Library of Congress Catalog Card No: 00-024569

ISBN 0-7844-0460-7

Manufactured in the United States of America.

This is a preview. Click here to purchase the full publication.

To our parents: Demao and Yongzhi, and Jack and Rosalind.

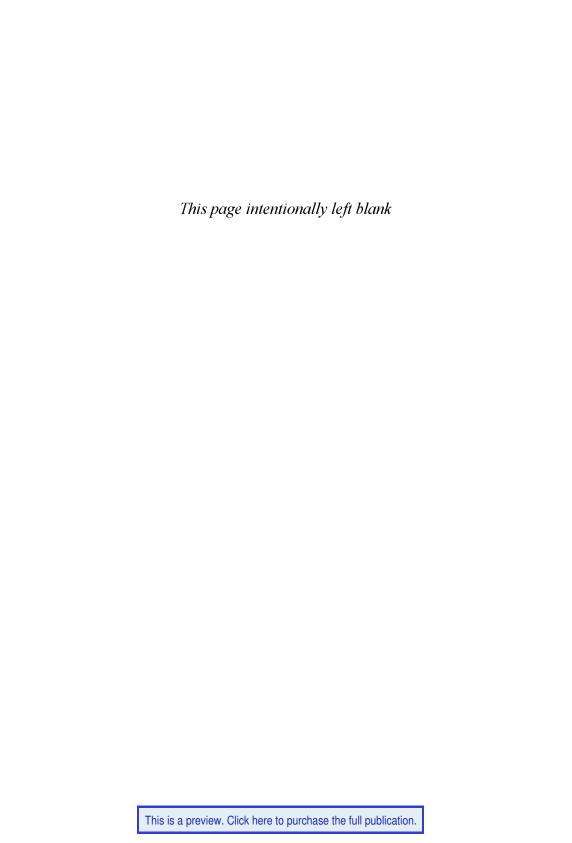


Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS							
PREFACE							
NOMENCLATURE							
1	INT	RODUCTION	1				
	1.1	STATE OF THE ART	1				
		1.1.1 Individual Process	1				
		1.1.2 Multiple Processes	7				
		1.1.3 Modeling Methodology	10				
	1.2	CONCEPTUAL PRELIMINARIES	13				
		1.2.1 Concepts and Assumptions	13				
		1.2.2 Fundamental Formulations	16				
		1.2.3 Definition of Heterogeneity and Anisotropy	18				
		1.2.4 Definition of Coupled Process	20				
	1.3	NOTATION PRELIMINARIES	21				
		1.3.1 Tensor	21				
		1.3.2 Sign Convention	24				
2	DEFORMATION						
	2.1	INTRODUCTION	27				
	2.2	MATHEMATICAL FORMULATION	28				
		2.2.1 Homogeneous Media	28				
		2.2.2 Heterogeneous Media	30				
	2.3	PARAMETRIC STUDY	36				
		2.3.1 Effective Stress Law	36				
		2.3.2 Parametric Relations in Coupled Processes	49				
		2.3.3 Anisotropic Properties	56				
3	FLOW						
-	3.1	INTRODUCTION	67 67				
	3.2	MATHEMATICAL FORMULATION	67				

		3.2.1	Homogeneous Media	68							
		3.2.2	Heterogeneous Media	79							
	3.3	PARA	AMETRIC STUDY	95							
		3.3.1	Permeability	95							
		3.3.2	Compressibility	109							
		3.3.3	Anisotropic Effect	112							
4	TR	ANSP	ORT	115							
	4.1		ODUCTION	115							
	4.2	MATI	HEMATICAL FORMULATION	115							
		4.2.1	Homogeneous Media	116							
		4.2.2	Heterogeneous Media	122							
		4.2.3	Comparative Analysis	141							
		4.2.4	Stochastic Processes	143							
	4.3	PARA	AMETRIC STUDY	148							
		4.3.1	Parameters for Homogeneous Media	148							
		4.3.2	Sensitivity Analysis for Heterogeneous Media	150							
		4.3.3	Convection-Dominated Transport	155							
5	AN	ANALYTICAL SOLUTION 16									
-	5.1		ODUCTION	163							
	5.2	LAPL	ACE TRANSFORM	163							
		5.2.1	Flow	164							
		5.2.2	Transport	168							
	5.3	FOUF	RIER TRANSFORM	172							
		5.3.1	Flow	174							
		5.3.2	Nonisothermal Flow and Deformation	177							
	5.4	HANI	KEL TRANSFORM	181							
		5.4.1	Flow	181							
		5.4.2	Flow and Deformation	188							
	5.5	DIFF	ERENTIAL OPERATOR METHOD	194							
		5.5.1	Flow	195							
		5.5.2	Transport	205							
6	NU	NUMERICAL SOLUTION 215									
	6.1		ODUCTION	215							
	6.2	FINIT	TE ELEMENT PRELIMINARIES	216							
		6.2.1	Numerical Integration	216							
		6.2.2	Shape Functions	216							
		6.2.3	Global and Local Coordinate Mapping	218							
		6.2.4	Construction of a System of Equations	219							
	6.3	FINIT	TE ELEMENT FORMULATION	219							
		6.3.1	Deformation	219							
		632	Flow	222							

		6.3.3 Coupled Deformation and Flow	225				
	6.4	FINITE ELEMENT MODEL	231				
	0.1	6.4.1 Cylindrical Model	231				
		6.4.2 Generalized Plane Strain	233				
		6.4.3 Dual-Porosity Media	236				
		6.4.4 Two-Phase Fluid Flow	240				
	6.5	MODEL VALIDATION	251				
	0.0	6.5.1 Analytical Solution of 1-D Consolidation	251				
		6.5.2 Comparative Analysis	255				
7	л D1	PLICATION	265				
1	7.1		265				
	$7.1 \\ 7.2$	INTRODUCTION	$\frac{265}{265}$				
	1.2		266				
		· · - · - · - · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	266				
		,					
	7 2	7.2.3 Concluding Remarks	268				
	7.3	SLOPE STABILITY	269				
		7.3.1 Problem Definition	269				
		7.3.2 Finite Element Simulation	269				
		7.3.3 Case Analysis	271				
	- A	7.3.4 Concluding Remarks	273				
	7.4	PERMEABILITY DETERMINATION	274				
		7.4.1 Unstressed Condition	274				
		7.4.2 Stressed Condition	280				
		7.4.3 Concluding Remarks	287				
	7.5	WELL TESTING	288				
		7.5.1 Flow	288				
		7.5.2 Flow and Deformation	288				
		7.5.3 Concluding remarks	293				
	7.6	CONTAMINANT TRANSPORT	293				
		7.6.1 Matrix Diffusion and Matrix Replenishment	293				
		7.6.2 Brief Formulation	296				
		7.6.3 Simulation	299				
		7.6.4 Concluding Remarks	302				
REFERENCES 30.							
INDEX							



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors thank the following individuals who have contributed to this book: Younane Abousleiman, who both offered encouragement to write this book and assisted in understanding the bases and pertinent applications associated with the theory of poroelasticity, particularly in the validation of the numerical codes in the book; Fanhong Meng, who undertook many useful tasks embedded in the book, especially in many numerical investigations; Sheik Ahseek, who helped in the theoretical development of anisotropic dualporosity poroelasticity; Ashene Bouhroum, who provided experimental data; and Faruk Civan, who added to the comprehension of transport phenomena in heterogeneous porous media. Other individuals who have contributed to the book include: Mian Chen, Huaxing Zhang, Qinggang Ma, Musharraf Zaman, Zhengying Shu, and Jinggang Cao. The authors are especially grateful to Jean-Claude Roegiers for his unfailing technical and administrative support, and to Hilary Invang for his enduring assistance throughout the study. Mao Bai is indebted to Tianquan Liu for the initial encouragement that resulted in the publication of the book. The sacrifice and understanding of the authors' families during the writing of this book, are greatly appreciated. The forbearance of Nai and Susan, and of Andi, Geneviève, and Cooper are warmly appreciated. Finally, this book is dedicated to our parents: Demao and Yongzhi, and Jack and Rosalind, whose unfailing encouragement and understanding have made this possible.