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**Committee C09 on Concrete and Concrete Aggregates  
Subcommittee C09.43 on Packaged Dry Combined Materials**

**Research Report C09-1035**

**Interlaboratory Study to Establish Precision Statements for ASTM  
C0928-09, Packaged, Dry, Rapid-Hardening Cementitious Materials for  
Concrete Repairs**

**Technical contact:**

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**1. Introduction:**

Interlaboratory Study 269 was conducted to establish a precision statement for C0928, Packaged, Dry, Rapid-Hardening Cementitious Materials for Concrete Repairs.

**2. Test Method:**

The Test Method used for this ILS is C0928-09. To obtain a copy of C0928, go to ASTM's website, [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org), or contact ASTM Customer Service by phone at **610-832-9585** (8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Eastern U.S. Standard Time, Monday through Friday) or by email at [service@astm.org](mailto:service@astm.org).

**3. Participating Laboratories:**

The following laboratories participated in this interlaboratory study

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| 1. Michael Morrison<br>CTL Group<br>5400 Old Orchard Road<br>Skokie, IL 60077-1030                                 | 4. Charles Alt<br>LaFarge Calcium Aluminates, Inc.<br>1316 Priority Lane<br>Chesapeake, VA 23324             |
| 2. Frank Verano<br>Elotex<br>10 Finderne Avenue<br>Bridgewater, NJ 08807   | 5. Bob Schmidt<br>Bonsal American<br>10300 Pulaski Highway<br>White March, MD 21162                          |
| 3. Tom Nappier<br>Dependable Chemical Company<br>1127 Linda Street<br>PO Box 16334<br>Rocky River, Ohio 44113-0334 | 6. Richard Nicholson<br>The Quikrete Compaines<br>3097 Presidential Drive, Suite F<br>Atlanta, GA 30340-3906 |
|  | 7. Shawn McCormick<br>TEC Services<br>235 Buford Drive<br>Lawrenceville, GA 30046                            |

**4. Description of Samples:**

There were 1 samples of varying targeted results used for this study. Each sample was supplied, prepared and distributed by TEC Services, Inc. Below is a list of the samples with the corresponding supplier:

1. CTS Cement and Concrete Sand (1:3 ratio)

**5. Interlaboratory Study Instructions**

Laboratory participants were emailed the test program instructions. For a copy of the instructions, please see Annex A.

**6. Description of Equipment/Apparatus<sup>1</sup>:**

The following list is the equipment/apparatus used by each laboratory.

12Q Hobart Mixer  
1x1x10" prism molds  
Moisture Room  
Curing Room

**7. Data Report Forms:**

Each laboratory was provided with a data report form for the collection of data. A copy of the data is provided in Annex B.

Please note: The laboratories have been randomly coded and cannot be identified herein.

**8. Statistical Data Summary:**

A summary of the statistics calculated from the data returned by the participating laboratories is provided in Annex C.

**9. Precision and Bias Statement:**

*10.1 Length Change:*

10.1.1 *Precision*—The precision of the length change test method described in section 8.3 is based on an interlaboratory study that was conducted in 2007.<sup>2</sup> Seven laboratories tested one rapid-hardening material that consisted of commercially available rapid hardening cement blended with three parts standard graded sand complying with Specification C778. The precision values were calculated for both “water storage” and “air storage” of test specimens. A test result is defined in this specification as the average of three separate measurements (triplicate length change specimens).

10.1.2 The single-operator standard deviation for water storage of test specimens has been found to be 0.0031 %.<sup>3</sup> Therefore, results of two properly conducted tests by the same operator on the same material are not expected to differ by more than 0.009 %.<sup>6</sup> The single-operator standard deviation for air storage of test specimens has been found to be 0.0067 %.<sup>6</sup> Therefore, results of two properly conducted tests by the same operator on the same material are not expected to differ by more than 0.019 %.<sup>6</sup>

10.1.3 The multi-laboratory standard deviation for water storage of test specimens has been found to be 0.0078 %.<sup>6</sup> Therefore, results of two properly conducted tests from two different laboratories on the same material are not expected to differ by more than

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<sup>1</sup> The equipment listed was used to develop a precision statement for C0928-09. This listing is not an endorsement or certification by ASTM International.