# Eurocode 8 — Design of structures for earthquake resistance —

Part 6: Towers, masts and chimneys

The European Standard EN 1998-6:2005 has the status of a British Standard

ICS 91.120.25



NO COPYING V

## National foreword

This British Standard is the official English language version of EN 1998-6:2005. It supersedes DD ENV 1998-3:1997 which is withdrawn.

The structural Eurocodes are divided into packages by grouping Eurocodes for each of the main materials, concrete, steel, composite concrete and steel, timber, masonry and aluminium. This is to enable a common date of withdrawal (DOW) for all the relevant parts that are needed for a particular design. The conflicting national standards will be withdrawn at the end of the coexistence period, after all the EN Eurocodes of a package are available.

Following publication of the EN, there is a period of two years allowed for the national calibration period during which the national annex is issued, followed by a three year coexistence period. During the coexistence period Member States will be encouraged to adapt their national provisions to withdraw conflicting national rules before the end of the coexistence period. The Commission in consultation with Member States is expected to agree the end of the coexistence period for each package of Eurocodes.

At the end of the coexistence period, the national standards will be withdrawn. In the UK, there is no corresponding national standard.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted by Technical Committee B/525, Building and civil engineering structures, to Subcommittee B/525/8, Structures in seismic regions, which has the responsibility to:

- aid enquirers to understand the text;
- present to the responsible international/European committee any enquiries on the interpretation, or proposals for change, and keep UK interests informed;
- monitor related international and European developments and promulgate them in the UK.

A list of organizations represented on this subcommittee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

Where a normative part of this EN allows for a choice to be made at the national level, the range and possible choice will be given in the normative text, and a note will qualify it as a Nationally Determined Parameter (NDP). NDPs can be a specific value for a factor, a specific level or class, a particular method or a particular application rule if several are proposed in the EN.

#### Summary of pages

This document comprises a front cover, an inside front cover, page i, a blank page, the EN title page, pages 2 to 47 and a back cover.

The BSI copyright notice displayed in this document indicates when the document was last issued.

#### Amendments issued since publication

Amd. No.	Date	Comments

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 12 January 2006

© BSI 12 January 2006

ISBN 0 580 46614 0

To enable EN 1998 to be used in the UK, the NDPs will be published in a National Annex, which will be made available by BSI in due course, after public consultation has taken place.

There are generally no requirements in the UK to consider seismic loading, and the whole of the UK may be considered an area of very low seismicity in which the provisions of EN 1998 need not apply. However, certain types of structure, by reason of their function, location or form, may warrant an explicit consideration of seismic actions. It is the intention in due course to publish separately background information on the circumstances in which this might apply in the UK.

#### **Cross-references**

The British Standards which implement international or European publications referred to in this document may be found in the *BSI Catalogue* under the section entitled "International Standards Correspondence Index", or by using the "Search" facility of the *BSI Electronic Catalogue* or of British Standards Online.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

Compliance with a British Standard does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.

# EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

# EN 1998-6

June 2005

ICS 91.120.25

Supersedes ENV 1998-3:1996

English version

### Eurocode 8: Design of structures for earthquake resistance -Part 6: Towers, masts and chimneys

Eurocode 8: Calcul des structures pour leur résistance aux séismes - Partie 6 : Tours, mâts et cheminées Eurocode 8: Auslegung von Bauwerken gegen Erdbeben -Teil 6: Türme, Maste und Schornsteine

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 25 April 2005.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

© 2005 CEN All rights of exploitation in any form and by any means reserved worldwide for CEN national Members. Ref. No. EN 1998-6:2005: E

## Contents

1	GENERAL	8
	1.1 Scope	8
	1.2 REFERENCES	8
	1.3 ASSUMPTIONS	9
	<ol> <li>DISTINCTION BETWEEN PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATION RULES</li> <li>TERMS AND DEFINITIONS</li> </ol>	9 10
		10
	1.5.1 Special terms used in EN 1998-6 1.6 SYMBOLS	10
	1.6.1 General	10
	1.6.2 Further symbols used in EN 1998-6	10
	1.7 S.I. UNITS	10
2		
2		12
	2.1 FUNDAMENTAL REQUIREMENTS	12
	2.2 COMPLIANCE CRITERIA	12
	2.2.1 Foundation	12
	2.2.2 Ultimate limit state	12
	2.2.3 Damage limitation state	12
3	SEISMIC ACTION	13
	3.1 DEFINITION OF THE SEISMIC INPUT	13
	3.2 ELASTIC RESPONSE SPECTRUM	13
	3.3 DESIGN RESPONSE SPECTRUM	13
	3.4 TIME-HISTORY REPRESENTATION	13
	3.5 LONG PERIOD COMPONENTS OF THE MOTION AT A POINT	13
	3.6 GROUND MOTION COMPONENTS	14
4		
C	CHIMNEYS	15
	4.1 IMPORTANCE CLASSES AND IMPORTANCE FACTORS	15
	4.2 MODELLING RULES AND ASSUMPTIONS	15
	4.2.1 Number of degrees of freedom	15
	4.2.2 Masses	16
	4.2.3 Stiffness	16
	4.2.4 Damping	17
	4.2.5 Soil-structure interaction	17
	4.3 METHODS OF ANALYSIS	18
	4.3.1 Applicable methods	18
	4.3.2 Lateral force method	18
	4.3.2.1 General	18
	4.3.2.2 Seismic forces	19
	4.3.3 Modal response spectrum analysis 4.3.3.1 General	<i>19</i> 19
	4.3.3.1General4.3.3.2Number of modes	19
	4.3.3.3 Combination of modes	19
	4.4 COMBINATIONS OF THE EFFECTS OF THE COMPONENTS OF THE SEISMIC ACTION	20
	4.5 COMBINATIONS OF THE SEISMIC ACTION WITH OTHER ACTIONS	
	4.6 DISPLACEMENTS	20
	4.7 SAFETY VERIFICATIONS	20
	4.7.1 Ultimate limit state	20
	4.7.2 <i>Resistance condition of the structural elements</i>	20