

Issued 1996-11
Revised 2003-06
Cancelled 2007-08
Superseded by AS5681

**Minimum Operational Performance Specification
for Ground Ice Detection Systems**

RATIONALE

AS5116 is a Minimum Operational Performance Specification (MOPS) for Remote On-Ground Ice Detection Systems (ROGIDS), issued in February 2002. Since that time Human Factors tests, regulatory reviews and laboratory tests have emphasized the need for separate Standards for On-Ground Remote, On-Board Remote, and On-Board In Situ Sensors. Accordingly, a new upgraded document to cover Remote On-Ground Ice Detection Systems (ROGIDS) only, AS5681 is under development and scheduled for issue in 2007. At the present time work on an appropriate new Standards for On-Board sensors has not been initiated.

Based on a decision made by the G-12ID Committee, it was agreed to declare the subject specification CANCELLED.

CANCELLATION NOTICE

This document has been declared "CANCELLED" as of August 2008 and has been superseded by AS5681. By this action, this document will remain listed in the Numerical Section of the Aerospace Standards Index noting that it is superseded by AS5681.

SAE Technical Standards Board Rules provide that: "This report is published by SAE to advance the state of technical and engineering sciences. The use of this report is entirely voluntary, and its applicability and suitability for any particular use, including any patent infringement arising therefrom, is the sole responsibility of the user."

SAE reviews each technical report at least every five years at which time it may be reaffirmed, revised, or cancelled. SAE invites your written comments and suggestions.

Copyright © 2007 SAE International

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of SAE.

TO PLACE A DOCUMENT ORDER: Tel: 877-606-7323 (inside USA and Canada)
Tel: 724-776-4970 (outside USA)

SAE values your input. To provide feedback

please visit

<http://www.sae.org/standards/AS5116C>

SAE WEB ADDRESS:

[This is a preview. Click here to purchase the full publication.](#)

AEROSPACE STANDARD

SAE AS5116

REV.
C

Issued 1996-11
Revised 2003-06
Cancelled 2007-08

Superseded by AS5681

Minimum Operational Performance Specification for Ground Ice Detection Systems

FOREWORD

The development of these guidelines was jointly accomplished by EUROCAE Working Group 54 and the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) G-12 Ice Detection Subcommittee through a consensus process. It was accepted by the Council of EUROCAE on November 2001 as ED 104 and SAE on February 2002 as AS5116A.

SAE and EUROCAE are, respectively, U.S. and international not-for-profit organizations, formed to advance the art and science of aviation and aviation electronic systems for the benefit of the public.

Since SAE or EUROCAE are not official agencies of any U.S. or European government, their recommendations may not be regarded as statements of official government policy unless so enunciated by the appropriate government organization, conference of governments, or agency having statutory jurisdiction over any matters to which the recommendations relate.

SAE Technical Standards Board Rules provide that: "This report is published by SAE to advance the state of technical and engineering sciences. The use of this report is entirely voluntary, and its applicability and suitability for any particular use, including any patent infringement arising therefrom, is the sole responsibility of the user."

SAE reviews each technical report at least every five years at which time it may be reaffirmed, revised, or cancelled. SAE invites your written comments and suggestions.

Copyright © 2007 SAE International

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of SAE.

TO PLACE A DOCUMENT ORDER: Tel: 877-606-7323 (inside USA and Canada)
Tel: 724-776-4970 (outside USA)
Fax: 724-776-0790
Email: CustomerService@sae.org

SAE WEB ADDRESS:

[This is a preview. Click here to purchase the full publication.](#)

SAE AS5116 Revision C

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	SCOPE	5
1.1	Applications of This Document.....	5
1.2	Functional Description of System.....	6
1.2.1	Onboard GIDS	7
1.2.2	Ground-Based GIDS	7
1.3	Composition of a GIDS	8
2.	REFERENCES.....	8
2.1	Applicable Documents	8
2.1.1	SAE Publications.....	8
2.1.2	EUROCAE/RTCA or EUROCAE/SAE Publications	9
2.1.3	JAA/FAA Requirements, Regulations	10
2.1.4	Transport Canada Regulations	11
2.1.5	CEN/IEC/ISO Publications	12
2.1.6	ARINC Documents	12
2.1.7	MIL Documents	13
2.1.8	Weather Related Documents	13
2.2	Definitions and Abbreviations.....	13
2.2.1	Definitions	13
2.2.2	Abbreviations	14
3.	GENERAL DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	16
3.1	Introduction	16
3.2	Airworthiness and Operational Requirements.....	16
3.2.1	Onboard GIDS	16
3.2.2	Ground-Based GIDS	16
3.3	Complex Hardware and Software Design	16
3.3.1	Onboard GIDS	16
3.3.2	Ground-Based GIDS	17
3.4	Technical Requirements	17
3.4.1	Materials.....	17
3.4.2	Workmanship	17
3.4.3	Electrical Bonding and Grounding.....	17
3.4.4	Interchangeability	17
3.4.5	Marking	17
3.5	Minimum Structural Requirements.....	18
3.5.1	Exposure During Normal Operations	18
3.5.2	Foreign Object Damage (FOD)	18
3.6	Human Factors.....	18
3.6.1	Hazards.....	18
3.6.2	Displays.....	18
3.7	Safety Requirements.....	19
3.7.1	Design for Safety.....	19
3.7.2	Failure Analysis.....	19

SAE AS5116 Revision C

3.7.3	Detection Reliability.....	19
3.8	GIDS Operation.....	20
3.8.1	GIDS Controls	20
3.8.2	Data Processing.....	20
3.8.3	Onboard GIDS Activation	20
3.8.4	Built In Test Equipment (BITE).....	20
3.8.5	Nuisance Alarms	20
3.8.6	Operating Weather Conditions.....	21
3.9	Qualification Tests.....	21
3.9.1	Responsibility for Testing	21
3.9.2	Test Article	21
3.9.3	Effects of Tests	21
3.10	Reports and Declarations.....	22
3.10.1	Summary Test Report	22
3.10.2	Substantiating Test Data/Analysis	22
3.10.3	Operating Procedures	22
3.10.4	Declarations	23
4.	MINIMUM PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION.....	23
4.1	Frozen Contamination Detection.....	23
4.1.1	Detection Threshold	23
4.1.2	Frozen Contamination Above the Detection Threshold	24
4.2	Fluid Condition Monitoring	24
4.3	Monitored Surface Finish and GIDS Performance	25
5.	MINIMUM PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION UNDER ENVIRONMENTAL TEST CONDITIONS.....	25
5.1	Introduction	25
5.2	Testing	25
5.3	Onboard GIDS	26
5.4	Ground-Based GIDS	28
6.	TEST PROCEDURES.....	30
6.1	General	30
6.1.1	Test Plan, Procedures and Reports	30
6.1.2	Power Input Voltage.....	30
6.1.3	Power Input Frequency	30
6.1.4	Ambient Conditions	30
6.1.5	Warm-up Period	30
6.1.6	Test Procedures.....	30
6.2	Detection Indication.....	31
6.3	Detailed Test Procedures.....	31
6.3.1	Frozen Contamination Detection.....	32

SAE AS5116 Revision C

6.3.2	Fluid Condition Monitoring	37
6.3.3	Area Detection and Visibility Tests for Remote GIDS	38
7.	INSTALLED EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE	40
7.1	Introduction	40
7.1.1	Test Plan, Procedures and Reports	40
7.2	Installed Equipment Requirements	40
7.2.1	General	40
7.2.2	Technical.....	41
7.3	Installed Equipment Performance	42
7.3.1	Onboard GIDS	42
7.3.2	Ground-Based GIDS	42
7.4	Conditions of Test	42
7.4.1	Safety Precautions	42
7.4.2	Power Input.....	43
7.4.3	Associated Equipment and Systems.....	43
7.4.4	Environment	43
7.4.5	Warm-up Period	43
7.5	Test Procedures for Installed Equipment Performance	43
7.5.1	General	43
7.5.2	Ground Test Procedure.....	43
7.5.3	Flight Test Procedure.....	45
APPENDIX A	46
APPENDIX B	50

1. SCOPE:

This SAE Aerospace Standard (AS)/Minimum Operational Performance Specification (MOPS) specifies the minimum performance requirements of Ground Ice Detection Systems (GIDS). These systems may be mounted onboard the airplane, or be ground-based. They may provide information for indication and/or control.

Chapter 1 provides information required to understand the need for the GIDS characteristics and tests defined in the remaining chapters. It describes typical GIDS applications and operational objectives and is the basis for the performance criteria stated in Chapter 3 through Chapter 5. Definitions essential to the proper understanding of this document are provided in Chapter 1.

Chapter 3 contains general design requirements for an ice detection system used during ground operations.

Chapter 4 contains the Minimum Operational Performance Requirements for the GIDS, defining performance under icing conditions likely to be encountered during ground operations.

Chapter 5 describes environmental test conditions providing laboratory means of testing the overall performance characteristics of the GIDS under conditions which may be encountered in actual operations.

Chapter 6 describes recommended test procedures for demonstrating compliance with Chapters 3 and 4.

Chapter 7 contains the Minimum Operational Performance Requirements for installed GIDS. Ground and flight tests are included when performance cannot be adequately determined through testing under standard test conditions.

1.1 Applications of This Document:

Compliance with this AS/MOPS ensures that the GIDS will satisfactorily perform its intended functions as given by 1.2 during airplane ground operations.

Compliance with this AS/MOPS does not necessarily constitute compliance with regulatory requirements. Any regulatory application of this document in whole or in part is the sole responsibility of the appropriate government agencies.

The measured values of the GIDS performance characteristics may be a function of the method of measurement. Therefore, standard test conditions and methods of testing are recommended in this document.